# 1. Supplementary Figures





# Fig.S1 Confirmation and Verification of specificity and application of antibodies against DCAF8L1.

- (A) Schematic representation of the structure of DCAF8L1 protein and the corresponding regions for antibody generation and purification. Seven WD40 repeat domains and the regions corresponding to the peptides used for affinity purification of DCAF8L1 antibodies were indicated. NP, N-terminal peptide; CP, C-terminal peptide; D8L1-1492, Region14-92; D8L1(NB), DCAF8L1 antibody from Novus Biologicals (NBP1-93435)
- (B) Application of DCAF8L1 antibodies for Immunoprecipitation (IP). Immunoprecipitation assays were performed on Flag-HA–DCAF8L1 (FH-D8L1) stable cell line with control IgG or indicated antibodies against D8L1 and analyzed by immunoblotting with the indicated antibodies against DCAF8L1 and HA antibody. The results show that the home-made antibodies D8L1-NP and D8L1-1492, as well as the DCAF8L1 commercial antibody (D8L1-NB, DCAF8L1 antibody for Novus Biologicals, NBP1-93435) are specific for IP. Antibody CP is specific but with low efficiency for IP.
- (C) DCAF8L1 antibody DL1-519 and D8L1-NP do not cross react with DCAF8 and DCAF8L2. 293T cells were transfected with Flag and HA tagged DCAF8 (FH-D8), DCAF8L1(FH-D8L1), or DCAF8L2 (FH-D8L2). Cells were harvested and lysed. Exogenous DCAF8s were then pulled down by anti-Flag M2 Agarose (Flag IP) and blotted with the indicated antibodies. Flag-HA-

DCAF8 may interact endogenous DCAF8, which could lead to increased DCAF8 signal than HA signal in Flag IP. D8L2 antibody was raised against N terminal DCAF8L1 and purified using peptide corresponding to 69-103aa of DCAF8L2.



#### Fig.S2 DCAF8L1 interacts with BRCA1 and BARD1.

Exogenous DCAF8L1 interacts with endogenous BRCA1 and BARD1. Immunoprecipitation (IP) assays were performed on lysates from control or MCF10A cells stable expression Flag-HA– DCAF8L1 (FH-D8L1) using control IgG or antibody against DCAF8L1 (D8L1-NP). Immunoblots were analyzed with antibodies as indicated.



#### Fig. S3 Overexpression of DCAF8L1 accelerated degradation of BARD1 and BRCA1 proteins.

Forced expression of DCAF8L1 accelerated degradation of BRCA1 and BARD1 proteins in MCF10A cells. Cells were infected with TG006-FH or TG006-FH-D8L1 lentivirus. 72 h post-infection , cells were treated with CHX (100  $\mu$ g/ml) to block de novo protein synthesis and then harvested at the indicated times points after CHX treatment and protein levels were analyzed by immunoblotting Quantification of the protein level of BARD1 or BRCA1 was plotted (bottom).



#### Fig.S4 CRL4<sup>D8L1</sup> ubiquitinates BARD1 *in vivo* and *in vitro*.

- (A, B) CRL4<sup>D8L1</sup> ubiquitinates BARD1 *in vivo*. HEK293T cells transfected with the indicated plasmids, and His-BARD1 or His-Ub proteins were pulled down by Ni-NTA under denaturing condition. Immunoblotting was performed using the Ub or BARD1 antibodies.
- (C) CRL4<sup>D8L1</sup> ubiquitinates BARD1 *In vitro*. Recombinant GST-His-BARD1-119-777 (GST-His- $\Delta$ R-BARD1) protein were incubated with E1, E2 (UbcH5c), ATP regenerating buffer, recombinant Flag-HA-D8L1 protein complexes and Myc-ubiquitin in a 25 µl reaction volume for 1.5 h at 37°C. The reaction mixtures were analyzed by immunoblotting with Myc and BARD1 antibodies.



#### Fig.S5 Enhanced NHEJ in D8L1 overexpressing cells.

U2OS EJ5-GFP cells were transfected with the plasmids as indicated, GFP positive cells were analyzed by FACS and WB. NHEJ efficiency was expressed and normalized with I-Scel group as 1.



**Fig.S6.** DCAF8L1 overexpressing cells displayed loss or reduced BRCA1. Paraffin fixed breast fiboradenoma or cancer tissues were used for immunofluorescence co-staining with BRCA1 (MS110) and DCAF8L1 (Novus Biologicals). Green, BRCA1; Red, DCAF8L1; Blue, DAPI; Upper, breast fibroadenoma; middle and lower, breast cancer tissues.

# 2. Supplementary Tables

# Table S1: Primer Sequences of Construction of Plasmid Used in This Study

Primers	Sequence (5'to 3')	Used for
BamHI-hBARD1-1-F	CGCGGATCCGCGCTGTCAGATTTGAAAGAA	pFast-Bac-GST-
Xbal-hBARD1-119-R	GCTCTAGAGCTGTCAAGAGGAAGCAACTC	BARD1-119-
Xhol-hBRCA1-1	CCGCTCGAGGGATTTATCTGCTCTTCGCGTTG	pFast-Bac-
Xhol-hBRCA1-4	CCGCTCGAGGTAGTGGCTGTGGGGGGATCTG	Flag-BRCA1-
		His
pEGFP-L1-F	ACAAGTCCGGCCGGATCAGATCTTCCGCTC	pEGFP-C2-
pEGFP-L1-R	GAGCGGAAGATCTGATCCGGCCGGACTTGT	D8L1
BamHI-DL1-519F	CGGGATCCGGGTTAAAAGATGTGATTAAGA	pGEX-6P-3-
EcoRI-DL1-600R	CGGAATTC TCAGGATGGTATGCACTGCA	D8L1-519-600
BamHI-DL1-559F	CGGGATCCGCTCATCAACCCGGCTGGAGA	pGEX-6P-3-
EcoRI-DL1-600R	CGGAATTCTCAGGATGGTATGCACTGCAC	D8L1-559-600
BamH1-DL1-14 F	CGGGATCCTTAGTGACTGAAAGCCTGTTC	pGEX-6P-3-
EcoRI-DL1-92 R	CGGAATTCTCACGGGTAACCAAATAAACCTTC	D8L1-14-92
EcoRI-DL1-1	CGGAATTCAATGTCCCACCAAGAGGGCAGC	pGEX-6P-3-
Xhol-DL1-2	CCGCTCGAGTCAGGATGGTATGCACTGCAC	D8L1-1-600
Xbal-DL1-1	GCTCTAGAATGTCCCACCAAGAGGGCAGC	pcDNA3.1-
Kpnl-DL1-2	CGGGGTACCTCAGGATGGTATGCACTGCAC	Flag-HA-D8L1
R317H-F	CACCATTGACCTCCATCAAGACCGGCCAG	pcDNA3.1-
R317H-R	CTGGCCGGTCTTGATGGAGGTCAATGGTG	Flag-HA-D8L1
R365H-F	GATTTATGACCAGCATAGAATTGATAAGA	Mt(R317,365H
R365H-R	TCTTATCAATTCTATGCTGGTCATAAATC	)
EcoRI-DL1-1	CGGAATTCAATGTCCCACCAAGAGGGCAGC	pCMV-Tag2a-
Xho1-DL1-2	CCGCTCGAGTCAGGATGGTATGCACTGCAC	D8L1
Hind-BRCA1 F5-1	CCCAAGCTTGCCACCATGAAGAATGATATAACCAAA	pCDNA4-Myc-
BamH1-BRCA1 F5-2	CGGGATCCCCTGAGTGCCATAATCAGTACCAGGTAC	His-∆BRCA1

## Table S2: key resources table

REAGENT or RESOURCE Antibodies	SOURCE	IDENTIFIER
Mouse monoclonal anti-BRCA1	Santa Cruz	sc-6954
Mouse monoclonal anti-BRCA1	Abcam	MS110
Rabbit polyclonal anti-D8L1-519	This paper	N/A
Rabbit polyclonal anti-D8L1-NP	This paper	N/A
Rabbit polyclonal anti DCAF8L1	Novus Biologicals	NBP1-93435
Mouse monoclonal anti-BARD1	Santa Cruz	sc-74559
Mouse monoclonal anti-Tubulin	Sigma	T6557
Mouse monoclonal anti-Myc	Cell Signaling Technology	2276S
Mouse monoclonal anti-Flag	Abcam	ab72469
Mouse monoclonal anti-HA	Abcam	ab18181
Rabbit polyclonal anti-V5	Abcam	ab9116
Mouse monoclonal anti-His	CST	2366
Mouse monoclonal anti-Ubiquitin	CST	3936
Rabbit polyclonal anti-CUL4A	Abcam	ab72548
Rabbit polyclonal anti-CUL4B	Novous Biologicals	NBP1-40587
Normal rabbit IgG	Santa Cruz	sc-2027
Normal mouse IgG	Santa Cruz	sc-2025
Mouse monoclonal anti-ROC1	Santa Cruz	sc-393640
Mouse monoclonal anti-OCT4	Santa Cruz	sc-5279

Mouse monoclonal anti-DDB1	Santa Cruz	sc-376860
Rabbit polyclonal anti-MAVS	CST	3993T
Rabbit polyclonal anti-Caspase-9	CST	9502T
Rabbit monoclonal anti-Cytokeratin 14	Abcam	ab181595
Mouse monoclonal anti-Cytokeratin 18	Santa Cruz	sc-6259
Bacterial and Virus Strains		
DH5a	Biomed	BS-3263
DH10Bac	Biomed	BC112-01
Stbl3	Biomed	BC108-01
Rosetta	Biomed	BC204-01
Biological Samples		
Human breast cancer and normal adjacent tissues	www.alenabio.com	BR1002a
		BR20837
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins		BR20837
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins Flag peptide	Sigma	BR20837 F3290
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins Flag peptide HA peptide	Sigma Sigma	BR20837 F3290 12149
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins Flag peptide HA peptide MG-132	Sigma Sigma Sigma	BR20837 F3290 12149 M8699
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins Flag peptide HA peptide MG-132 Cyclohexane	Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma	BR20837 F3290 12149 M8699 1810
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins Flag peptide HA peptide MG-132 Cyclohexane Doxorubicin	Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma	BR20837 F3290 12149 M8699 1810 D1515
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins Flag peptide HA peptide MG-132 Cyclohexane Doxorubicin	Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma	BR20837 F3290 12149 M8699 1810 D1515 SML1858
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins Flag peptide HA peptide MG-132 Cyclohexane Doxorubicin Olaparib Etoposide	Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma	BR20837 F3290 12149 12149 M8699 1810 D1515 SML1858 E1383
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins Flag peptide HA peptide MG-132 Cyclohexane Doxorubicin Olaparib Etoposide Critical Commercial Assays	Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma	BR20837 F3290 12149 M8699 1810 D1515 SML1858 E1383
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins Flag peptide HA peptide MG-132 Cyclohexane Doxorubicin Olaparib Etoposide Critical Commercial Assays	Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma Sigma Gene Tech	BR20837 F3290 12149 M8699 1810 D1515 SML1858 E1383 GK500705

Human reference genome NCBI	Genome Reference Consortium	https://www.ncb i.nlm.nih.gov/nuc core
Experimental Models: Cell Lines		
Human: Passage 40 H9 cells	ATCC	N/A
Human: Passage 6 HCC1954 cells	ATCC	N/A
Human: Passage 25 MCF10A cells	ATCC	N/A
Human: Passage 45 MCF10F cells	ATCC	N/A
Passage 3 Mouse embryonic fibroblast(MEF) cells	ATCC	N/A
Experimental Models: Organisms/Strains		
NOD/SCID	The Experimental Animals Center of Peking University	N/A
Oligonucleotides		
siD8L1-1: 5'- GGGAUGGUGGUUUCCUGAATT-3'	GenePharma	N/A
siD8L1-2: 5'- GCAUCAUAUUGCGAGAAUATT-3'	GenePharma	N/A
siD8L1-3'UTR: 5'-CCUAAGUACACUGGACUUUTT-3'	GenePharma	N/A
shD8L1-1: 5'-GGTGAAGGTTTATTTGGTTAC-3'	GenePharma	T5046
shD8L1-2: 5'-GGCAGAAGCCAGTACTGAACT-3'	GenePharma	T5047
shD8L1-3: 5'-GGAGCCAGACTCTCCTTATAA-3'	GenePharma	T5048

Staining Pattern	Score	
Intensity		
Negative		0
Weak		1
Moderate		2
Strong		3
Proportion of cells staining		
No positive cells		0
1%-30% positive cells		1
30%-70% positive cells		2
70%-100% positive cells		3
Total score		

## Table S3: D8L1 Immunostaining Pattern Scoring