

**Dysfunction of STING Autophagy Degradation in Senescent Nucleus Pulposus
Cell Accelerates Intervertebral Disc Degeneration**

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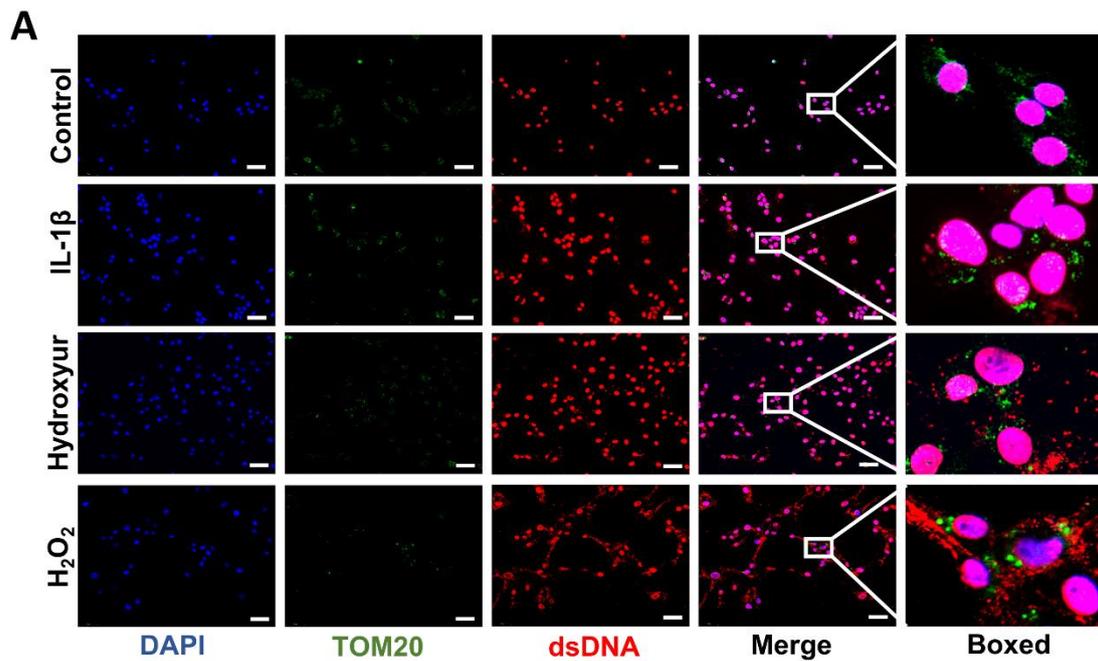
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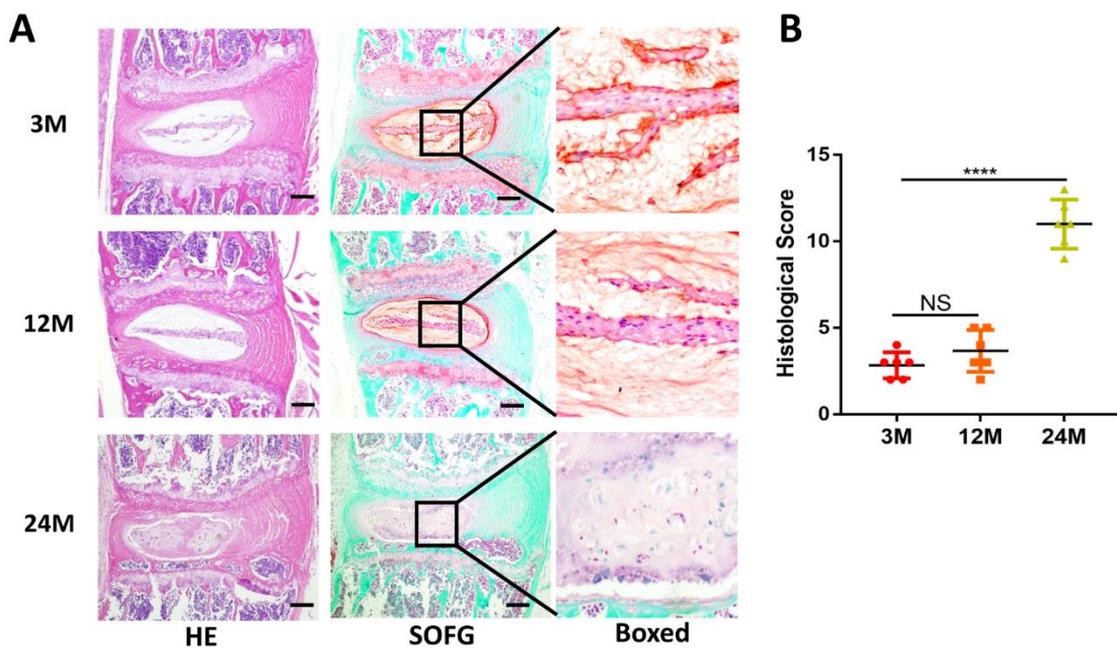
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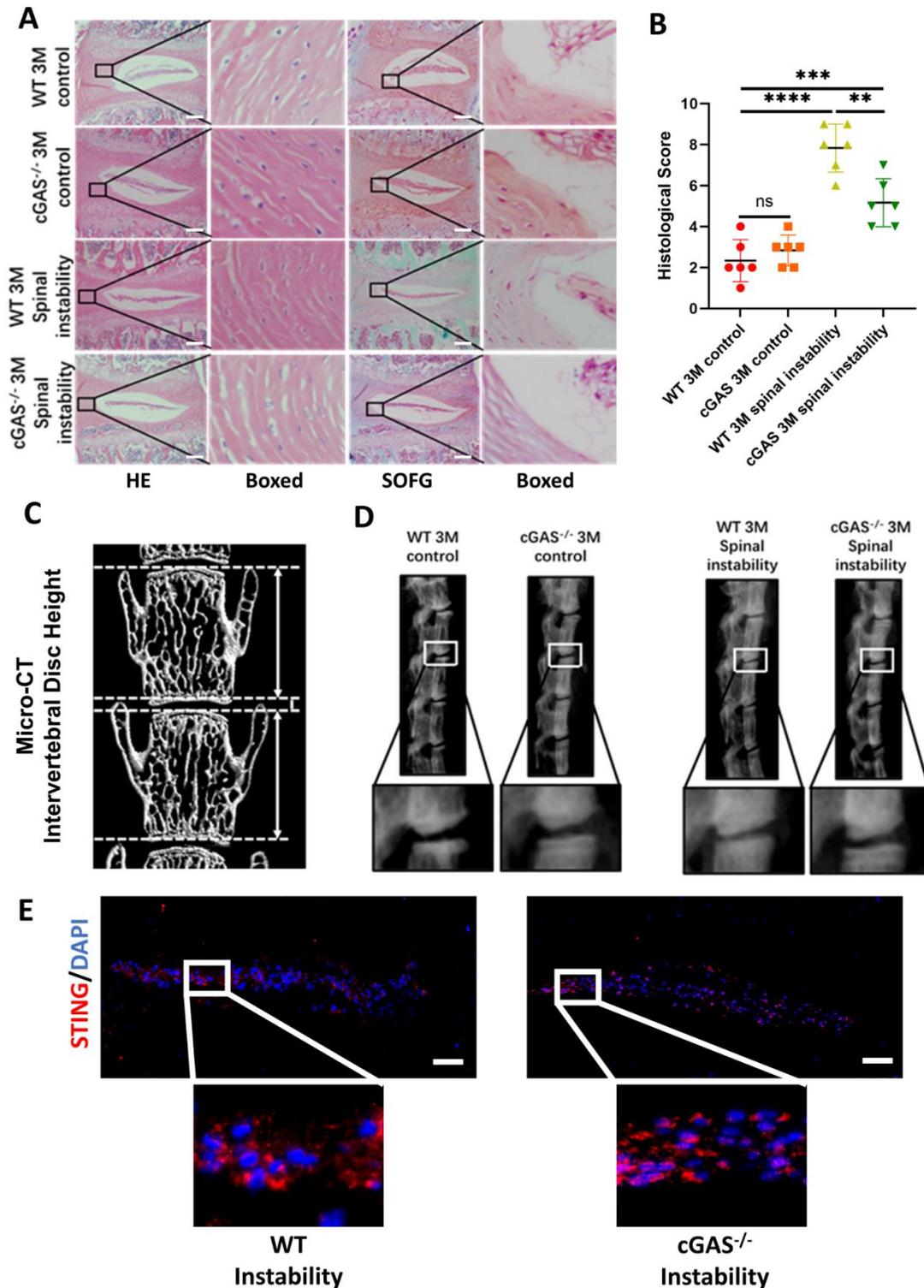
Supplementary Figures and Tables



Supplementary Figure 1 Increasing cytoplasmic dsDNA in degenerative NP cells. (A) Immunofluorescence showed the distribution of TOM20 and dsDNA in the cytoplasm after being treated with IL-1 β , hydrogen peroxide, and hydroxyurea. (Scale bars=50 μ m.)



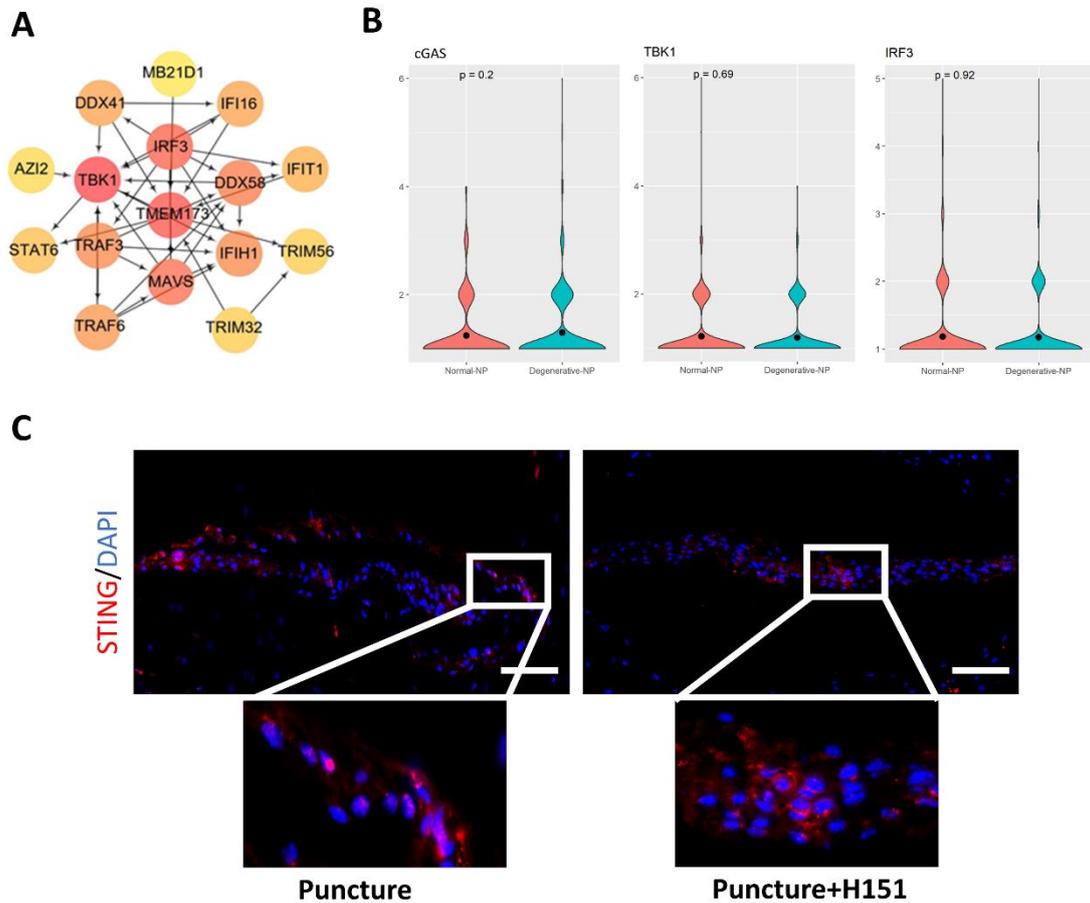
Supplementary Figure 2 Degenerative changes of the intervertebral disc with age. (A) Hematoxylin-eosin (HE) staining and Safranin O-Fast Green (SOFG) staining of 3, 12 and 24 months wild-type (WT) mice. (Scale bars=50 μ m.) (B) Histological score of intervertebral discs in mice at 3, 12 and 24 months of WT mice. (Scale bar=50 μ m. Data are expressed as mean \pm SD. **** p <0.0001).



Supplementary Figure 3 cGAS knock-out protected mice from instability-induced ID and maintained the height of the intervertebral disc.

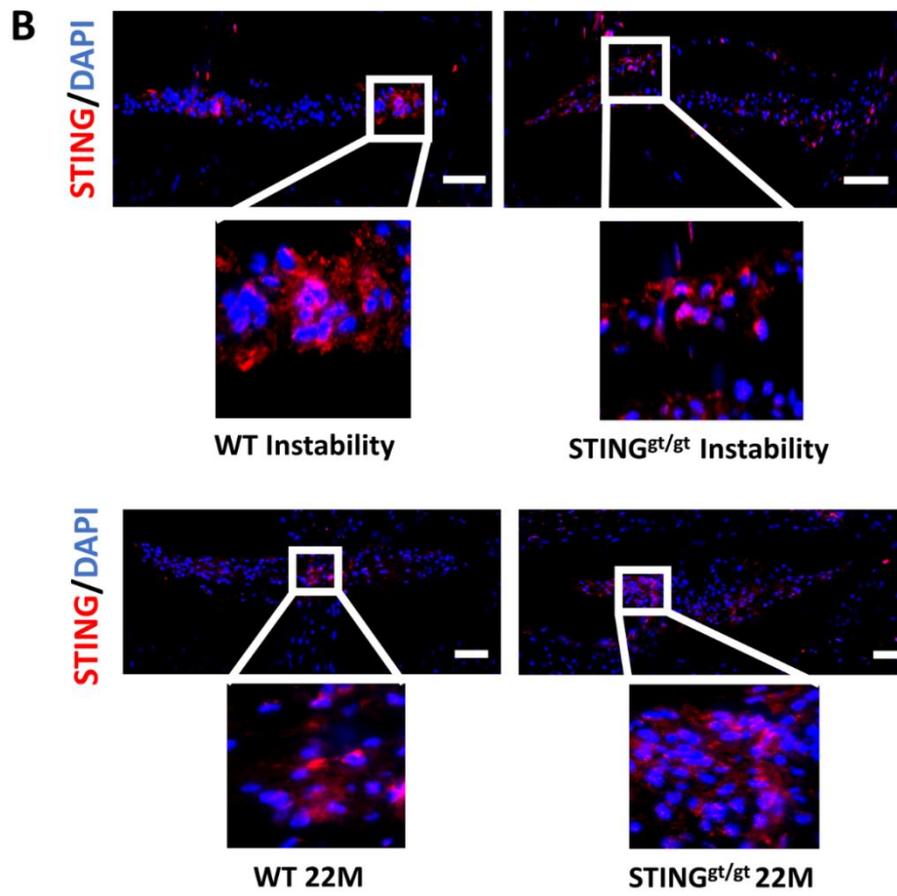
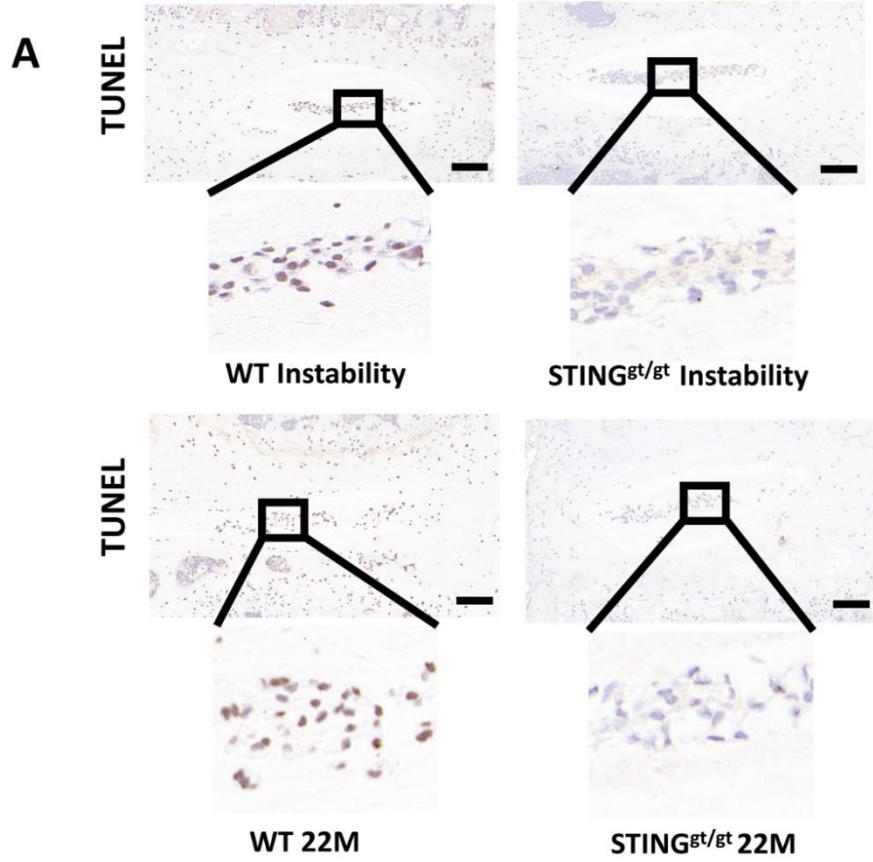
(A) HE and SOFG staining showed changes in the IVD of the lumbar vertebra instability model in WT and cGAS^{-/-} mice. (Scale bar=50μm.) (B) Quantitative analysis of the histological score in two groups of vertebral instability models. (C) The calculation method of intervertebral disc height (IDH) and DHI%. (D) X-ray showed

the intervertebral disc height (IDH) of lumbar vertebra instability models. **(E)** Immunofluorescence demonstrated that STING expression increased in the IVDs of WT and cGAS^{-/-} mice with instability model. (Scale bar=20μm.) (Scale bar=20μm.) (Data are expressed as mean±SD. **p<0.01; ***p<0.001; ****p<0.0001).



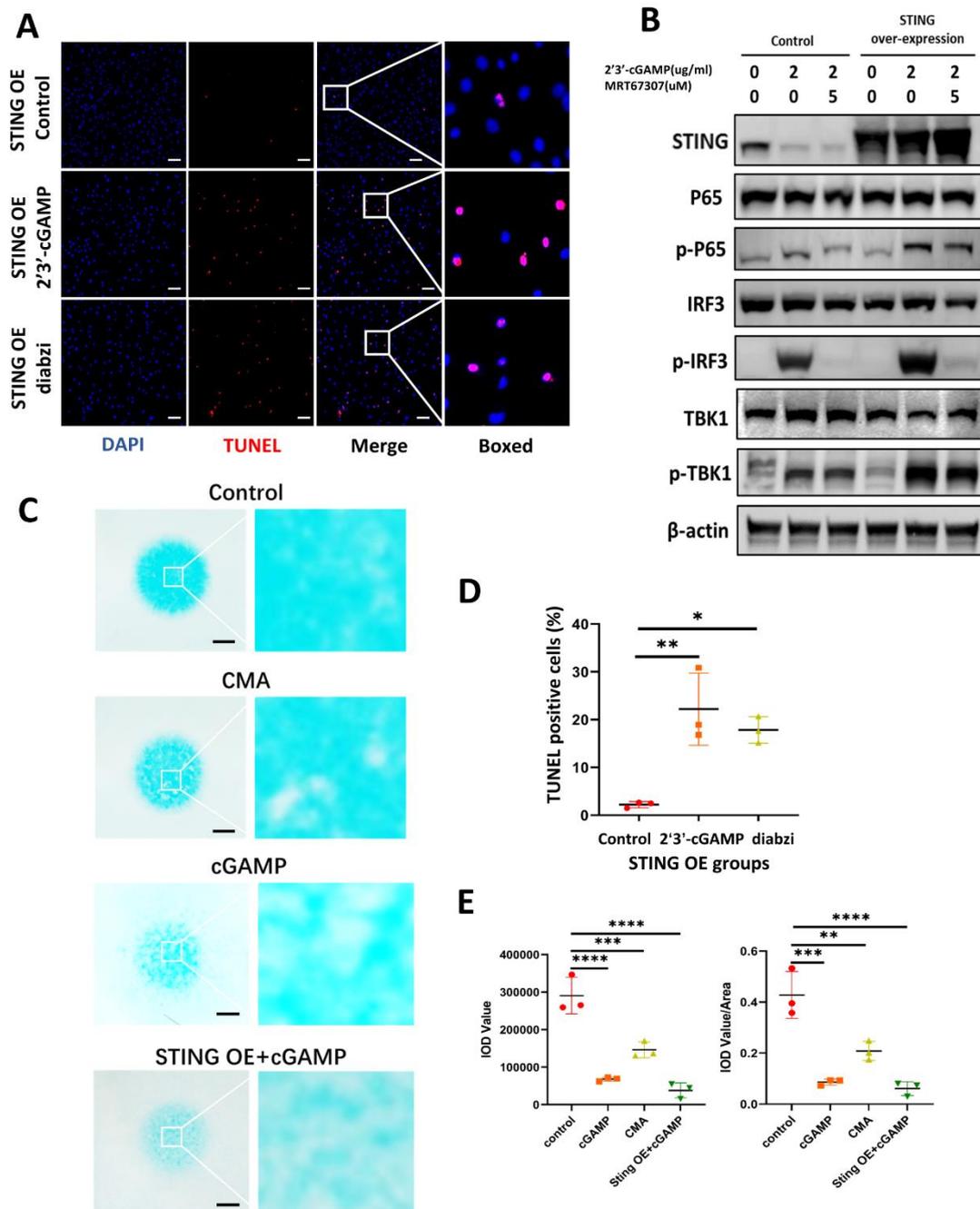
Supplementary Figure 4 Elevated expression of STING in the degenerative intervertebral disc and rat puncture model.

(A) The protein with the highest correlation with STING was enriched by the Cytoscape software. **(B)** Single-cell sequencing showed the changes of cGAS, TBK1, and IRF3 in normal and degenerative human NP cells. **(C)** The STING expression increased in the IVDs of the rat puncture model with or without injection H151 by using immunofluorescence. (Scale bar=20μm.)



Supplementary Figure 5 STING deficiency protects mice from age-induced and instability-induced apoptosis of NP cells in IVDs.

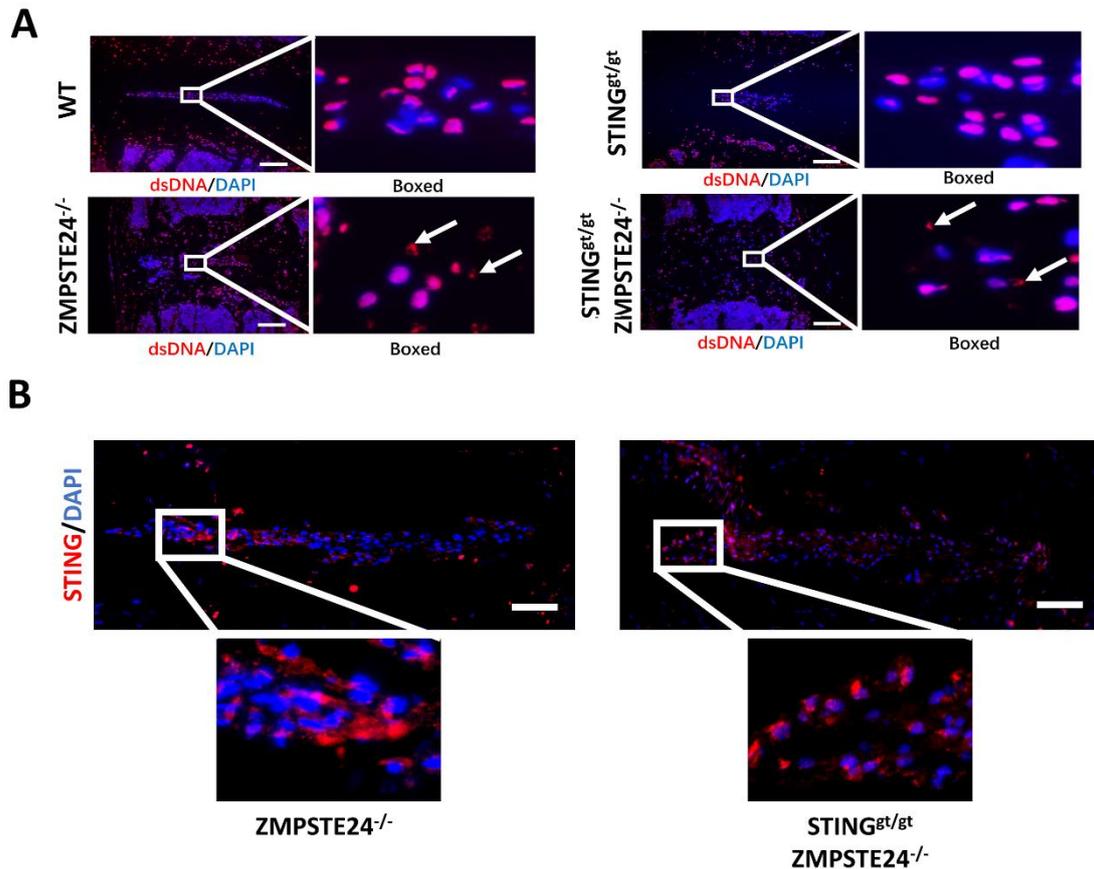
(A) The apoptosis of NP cells in WT and STING^{gt/gt} mice of age-induced and instability-induced models was detected by TUNEL tests. (Scale bar=20μm.) (B) The STING expression changes were detected by immunofluorescence in age-induced and instability-induced models in WT and STING^{gt/gt} mice. (Scale bar=20μm.)



Supplementary Figure 6 Up-regulated STING in the degenerative intervertebral disc promotes apoptosis, activation of inflammatory pathways, and increases catabolism.

(A) TUNEL staining showed that the number of apoptotic NP cells increased after up-regulated STING activation. (Scale bar=50μm.) (B) Western blot examined the changes

of phosphorylation of P65, TBK1, IRF3 in NP control cells and STING overexpression NP cells after stimulated with 2'3'-cGAMP, 2'3'-cGAMP+MRT67307 for 2 hrs. (C) Alcian blue staining showed the changes in the extracellular matrix (ECM) of NP cells high-density culture after treated with cGAMP, CMA and over-expressing STING+cGAMP (Scale bar=5mm.) (D) Quantitative analysis of the TUNEL-positive NP cells stimulated with 2'3'-cGAMP and diabzi in Figure S5A. (E) Quantitative analysis of the IOD and IOD/area of Alcian blue staining in supplementary figure S5C. (The cells used were the rat nucleus pulposus cell line. Data are expressed as mean±SD, *P<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001; ****p<0.0001 compared with controls).



Supplementary Figure 7 Cytoplasmic dsDNA was significantly increased in ZMPSTE24^{-/-} mice.

(A) Immunofluorescence demonstrated the distribution of dsDNA in IVDs in WT, STING^{gt/gt}, ZMPSTE24^{-/-} and STING^{gt/gt} × zmpste24^{-/-} mice. (Scale bar=50µm.) (B) The STING expression changes were detected by immunofluorescence in ZMPSTE24^{-/-} and STING^{gt/gt} × zmpste24^{-/-} mice. (Scale bar=20µm.)

Supplementary Table Sequences of Primers for Quantitative Real-time PCR.

Primer sequence			
Rat	ACTB	F	AGTGTGACGTTGACATCCGT
Rat	ACTB	R	CTATGGGTCCAGGCTAAGGC
Rat	B2M	F	AAAAGGCCGATCCGTAGTGC
Rat	B2M	R	TCCGGCACTTAGTGTGCATC
Rat	GUSB	F	AAGCCAATTATCCAGAGCGAGT
Rat	GUSB	R	GGCCACAGTGTGTAGGCTTAG
Rat	mtND1	F	ATAAGCGGCTCCTTCTCCCT
Rat	mtND1	R	GAATGGTCCTGCGGCGTATT
Rat	mtCYTB	F	AGCAACCCTAACACGCTTCT
Rat	mtCYTB	R	ATGGGATTTTGTCTGCGTCG
Rat	mtCOX1	F	AGCAGGGATACCTCGTCGTT
Rat	mtCOX1	R	CAAGGACGGCCGTAAGTGAG